## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 OES-02 EB-03 IO-06 NSC-05 SP-02 INR-05 CIAE-00 OMB-01 PM-03 ACDA-10 IGA-01 L-01 USIE-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 DODE-00 /061 R

DRAFTED BY NEA/INS:DKUX:EI
APPROVED BY THE OEPUTY SECRETARY
S/P:MR.KREISBERG
NEA:MR.DUBS
AID/ASIA:MS.BOUGHTON
OES:MS.COON
EB:MR.WINDER
IO:MR.KRIEBEL
S/S:PTARNOFF
NSC:MR.THORNTON

-----232124Z 011720 /73

O 232054Z MAY 77 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 118533

LIMDIS; FOR AMBASSADOR GOHEEN FROM THE SECRETARY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, IN

SUBJECT: RELATIONS WITH INDIA

1. AS YOU KNOW, WE BELIEVE THAT THERE CURRENTLY EXISTS AN UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR A SUBSTANTIAL AND SUSTAINED IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS WITH INDIA. WHEN YOU ARRIVE IN DELHI, WE HOPE YOU WILL BE ABLE TO ESTABLISH CLOSE RAPPORT WITH THE NEW LEADERSHIP AND STRESS USG INTEREST IN BETTER RELATIONS. IN YOUR DISCUSSIONS, YOU SHOULD DRAW ON THE FOLLOWING CONFIDENTIAL

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GENERAL POINTS WHICH FLOW FROM THE PRESIDENT'S MAY 2 LETTER TO DESAI.

- 2. GLOBAL ISSUES.
- -- THE U.S. AND INDIA SHARE MANY BASIC VALUES, ESPECIALLY OUR COMMITMENT TO HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY. U.S. AND

INDIAN APPROACHES ARE PARALLEL ON BROAD BASIC QUESTIONS: THE NEED FOR GLOBAL PEACE AND STABILITY AND THE IMPORTANCE OF GLOBAL ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND JUSTICE.

-- WHILE WE WILL NOT AGREE ON ALL ISSUES, A RELATIONSHIP OF FRIENDSHIP AND TRUST CAN PROVIDE A FRAMEWORK WITHIN WHICH INDIA AND THE U.S. CAN WORK OUT SPECIFIC DIFFERENCES THAT MAY FROM TIME TO TIME ARISE.

THE U.S. UNDERSTANDS AND RESPECTS INDIA'S POSITION AS A NON-ALIGNED NATION. WE RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT INTERNATIONALLY. OUR HOPE IS THAT IT WILL FOLLOW A NON-CONFRONTATIONIST COURSE.

- 3. BILATERAL.
- -- THE U.S. IS READY FOR A BROADER DIALOGUE THAN HAS BEEN THE CASE IN RECENT YEARS IF INDIA WISHES THIS.
- -- THE INDO-U.S. JOINT COMMISSION AND ITS SUBCOMMISSIONS-- EDUCATION AND CULTURE, ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY--ENCOURAGE IMPORTANT BILATERAL ACTIVITIES. BOTH SIDES CAN WORK HARDER TO MAKE THIS A MORE EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT.
- 4. INDIAN OCEAN/ASIA.
- -- WE WELCOME A REGULAR EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH INDIA ON ISSUES RELATING TO THE INDIAN OCEAN AREA, AFRICA, THE CONFIDENTIAL

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MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA GENERALLY.

- 5. SOUTH ASIA.
- -- THE U.S. WELCOMES THE PROGRESS TOWARD A STABLE REGIONAL SYSTEM IN SOUTH ASIA, FREE OF OUTSIDE DOMINATION AND INVOLVEMENT. THIS ADMINISTRATION INTENDS TO FOLLOW A POLICY OF RESTRAINT ON ARMS TRANSFERS TO THE REGION.
- -- WE LOOK TO INDIA TO CONTINUE PLAYING A KEY ROLE IN STRENGTHENING SOUTH ASIAN STABILITY. THE U.S. IS GREATLY ENCOURAGED BY THE EFFORTS OF SUBCONTINENTAL NATIONS TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT EXTERNAL INVOLVEMENT. WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT INDO-PAKISTANI AND INDO-BANGLADESHI RELATIONS, IN WHICH THERE HAS ALREADY BEEN SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS, CAN BE PUT ON AN EVEN MORE SOLID FOOTING.
- 6. NUCLEAR. (SEPARATE INSTRUCTIONS COVER THIS ISSUE.)

- 7. ECONOMIC QUESTIONS.
- -- THE U.S. SHARES INDIA'S BELIEF IN THE COMBINED IMPORTANCE OF NATIONAL SELF-RELIANCE AND THE TRANSFER OF RESOURCES FROM WEALTHIER TO POORER COUNTRIES AS ESSENTIAL TO ACHIEVING GLOBAL ECONOMIC PROGRESS.
- -- THE U.S. SUPPORTS A NUMBER OF CONCRETE MEASURES IN THE NORTH-SOUTH CONTEXT AND WANTS TO BE FULLY AWARE OF INDIAN VIEWS AS WE PROCEED TO DEAL WITH GLOBAL ECONOMIC ISSUES IN

A VARIETY OF MULTILATERAL FORUMS.

-- IN ADDITION TO ASSISTANCE CHANNELED VIA MULTILATERAL LENDING INSTITUTIONS, THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO HELP BI-LATERALLY IN FURTHERING INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT GOALS. WHILE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS DEBT RELIEF IS NOT CALLED FOR, CONFIDENTIAL

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THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS A RESUMPTION OF BILATERAL LENDING IF INDIA WISHES. SINCE WE ARE GIVING TOP PRIORITY TO CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF THE IDA V REPLENISHMENT, WE WOULD WANT TO PACE CAREFULLY ANY BILATERAL AID DISCUSSIONS.

- -- THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE FOOD ASSISTANCE IN RESPONSE TO INDIA'S NEEDS AND CONSISTENT WITH U.S. SUPPLY AVAILABILITIES.
- -- THE U.S. IS ALSO SYMPATHETIC TO INDIA'S DESIRE TO EX-PAND TRADE WITH THE U.S. WITHIN THE LIMITS IMPOSED BY U.S. DOMESTIC CONCERNS, WE INTEND TO ADOPT A FORTHCOMING ATTITUDE ON BILATERAL TRADE ISSUES. VANCE

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: FOREIGN RELATIONS, DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSIONS, BRIEFING MATERIALS

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 23-May-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 22 May 2009
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977STATE118533
Document Source: Concept History: Concept H

**Document Unique ID: 00** Drafter: DKUX:EI Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS

Errors: N/A **Expiration:** 

Film Number: D770183-1055

Format: TEL From: STATE **Handling Restrictions:** 

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770527/aaaaaxgo.tel

Line Count: 152 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History: Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Message ID: 68a7bf8b-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Office: ORIGIN NEA

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: LIMDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: LIMDIS

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 05-Apr-2005 12:00:00 am

Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2403250 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: RELATIONS WITH INDIA

TAGS: PFOR, IN, US To: NEW DELHI

Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/68a7bf8b-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009